

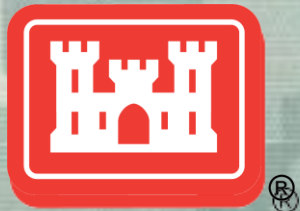


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# Silver Jackets – Non-Structural Solutions

Anthony Heddlesten, P.E., CFM  
Peoria Flood Area Engineer  
USACE, Rock Island District  
10/16/2015



US Army Corps of Engineers  
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# Good Morning!

- Thanks for starting your day with Track 1!
- Engineer Disclaimer
- Death by PPT Disclaimer
- Government Employee Acronym Disclaimer (GEAD)







# Agenda:

- National Silver Jackets Overview
- Illinois SJ Program
- Iowa SJ Program
- Toby
- Paul
- Questions



# Who are the Silver Jackets?

- USACE
- FEMA
- ILDNR/IADNR
- NWS
- USGS
- USDA/NRCS
- HUD
- EDA
- ASFPM
- IEMA/IAHSEMD



# Silver Jackets Program History

- Started as part of the National Flood Risk Management Program (~2006)
- Implementation started in the Summer/Fall 2008
- Illinois & Iowa among 1<sup>st</sup>, currently 44 active teams throughout the nation (Wyoming, Michigan, Vermont, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii & Rhode Island are developing)
- Brought leadership to Federal FRM initiatives
- Funding provided by IWR and USACE-HQ





# Integrated Water Resource Management!



A Multiple-Purpose River Basin Development

(Reprinted from *A Water Policy for the American People*, The Report of the President's Water Resources Policy Commission, 1950)



# Pilot Projects

- Started in 2011 with 18 projects
- Goals
  - ▶ Collaboration
  - ▶ Interagency Effort
  - ▶ Implement State Mitigation Plans
  - ▶ Facilitate Integrated FRM Solutions
- Currently have started or completed 138 projects in 42 States + Washington DC



# Pilot Projects

- Flood Risk Management – 21 projects
- Levee Safety – 12 projects
- Nonstructural – 83 projects
- Other – 4
- Initial Pilots - 18



# Investment

- FY11 - \$1.154M
- FY12 - \$1.956M
- FY13 - \$2.676M
- FY14 - \$2.212M
- FY15 - \$3M
- FY16 - \$6M





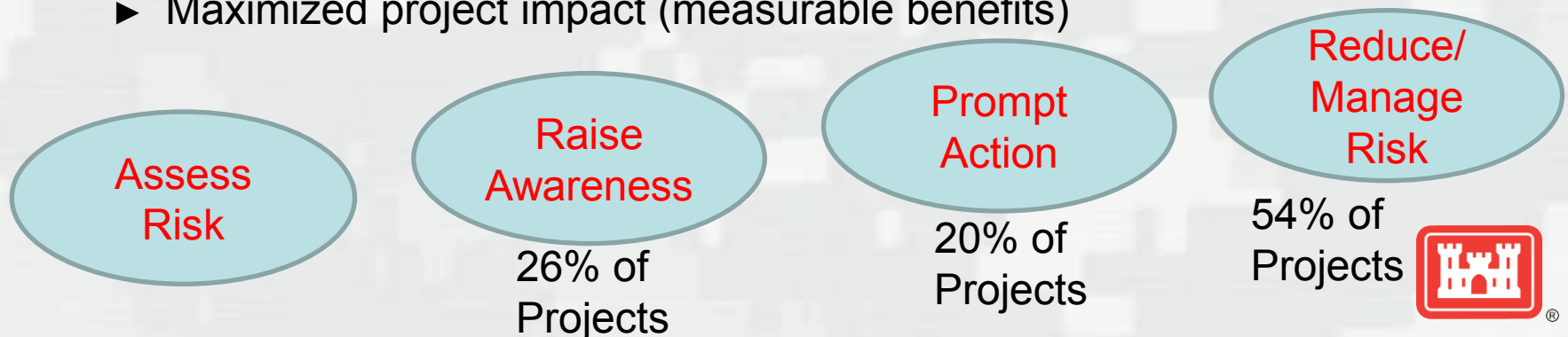
# Goal & Selection Criteria

- **Goal:** Promote participation by USACE staff in small interagency projects undertaken in conjunction with other partners to achieve flood risk management benefits that could not be achieved by one party alone
- **Selection Criteria:**
  1. Directly protects life safety, reduces or stems increases in loss of property, and/or increases resiliency; or reduces future expenditures
  2. Promotes shared responsibility
  3. Addresses priority in State or Local Hazard Mitigation Plan
  4. Leverages partner resources AND is completed in collaboration with partners
  5. Increases innovation in evaluating nonstructural benefits, and/or advances development of policy, including non-monetary benefits



# Demonstrable Outcomes

- **Selection Criterion 1:** Directly protects life safety, reduces or stems increases in loss of property, and/or increases resiliency; or reduces future expenditures
- Seeking:
  - ▶ Progression from assessment and awareness, through action, to **reduced risk**
  - ▶ Progression from what **COULD happen** to specific changes that **WILL result** (upfront project scoping engagement, including with those who have decision authority, helps ensure specific action)
  - ▶ Maximized project impact (measurable benefits)



# Demonstrable Outcomes

- **Selection Criterion 1:** Directly protects life safety, reduces or stems increases in loss of property, and/or increases resiliency; or reduces future expenditures
- **Distinguishing Factors:**
  - ▶ Describing how partners are committed to permanently removing existing structures from harm's way (Think FRED)
  - ▶ Describing how community action – or commitment to action – is tied to specific reduction in flood risk or flood-related expenditures
  - ▶ Using multiple partners' programs in combination to achieve a greater, or more likely, reduction in flood risk or flood-related expenditures
  - ▶ Specific identification of who plans to take action to achieve a result
  - ▶ Unique proposals with outcomes suitable for wider application and a clear means for achieving that wider application





# Demonstrable Outcomes

- **Selection Criterion 1:** Directly protects life safety, reduces or stems increases in loss of property, and/or increases resiliency; or reduces future expenditures
- **Examples:**
  - ▶ Community adopted new ordinance for new buildings: BFE plus 2 ft (KS)
  - ▶ Tribe requested assistance in starting first tribal Hazard Mitigation Plan (NV)
  - ▶ Local landowner removed berm that was cutting off conveyance/floodplain, lowering flood heights and reconnecting habitat (NE)



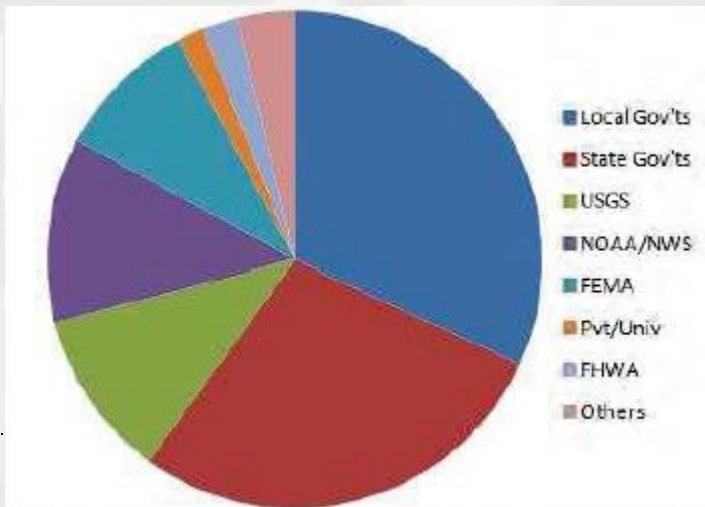
# Leveraging

- **Selection Criterion 4:** Leverages partner resources AND is completed in collaboration with partners
- **Leveraging resources allows more comprehensive solutions in flood risk management**
  - ▶ Interagency projects leverage partner resources; no single agency has sufficient funds or authority to manage flood risk alone
  - ▶ Resources: funds or in-kind services
  - ▶ USACE funding is not a grant: combines USACE labor with partner programs to achieve a greater whole
  - ▶ Leveraging demonstrates commitment of all partners to managing/reducing flood risk collaboratively



# Leveraging

- **Selection Criterion 4:** Leverages partner resources AND is completed in collaboration with partners
- **Distinguishing Factors:**
  - ▶ Describing specific partner roles/tasks in conducting the project
  - ▶ Framing significant partner contributions to conducting the project (including but not limited to funding)



*Each dollar invested by USACE leverages nearly another dollar from project partners*





# Illinois Silver Jackets

- Lead for USACE – Chris Haring



# Illinois Silver Jackets Pilot Studies

- **Current Illinois Silver Jackets Studies (FY15):**

- 1) Coordination of Illinois Flood Risk Information Development, Utilization and Communication with the National Levee Database (2015-16):

- 2) Nonstructural Mobile Information Collection Application (MICA) Demonstration Project (2015):

- over 300 pts taken, aiding in flood fighting efforts (Spring-Summer 2015)
- NWS using data to update flood impact descriptions

- 3) Alexander Co. and Cairo, Illinois Area Levee Breach Analysis for Risk and Evacuation Planning:

- updating hydraulic models for the Mississippi and Ohio Rivers
- use HEC-RAS 2-D model to simulate several breach inundation scenarios
- emergency action planning and heightened community response

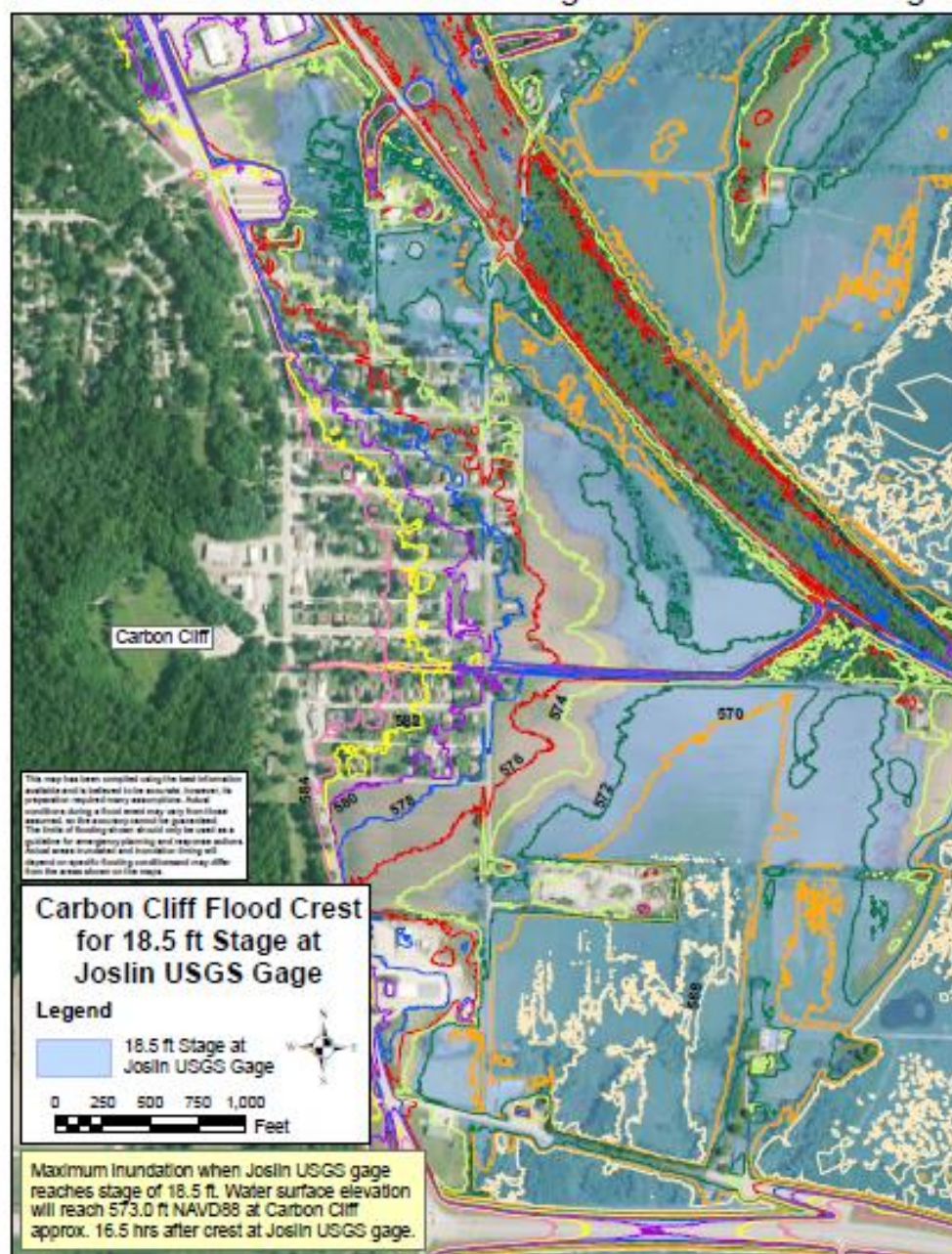


## IL Small Communities Flooding Operations Planning, Barstow and Carbon Cliff (FY14)

The development of topographic maps, inundation maps, and flood response plans were completed based on the community's needs.

The project leveraged the large amount of recently completed work (LIDAR data collection and hydraulic modeling) with a small incremental cost to organize the products into a comprehensive, collaborative community based flood operations planning tools.

Maximum Inundation for 18.5' Stage at Joslin USGS Gage





# Major Milestones & Deliverables

## Accomplished

- **Initial Meeting** w/ Barstow and Carbon Cliff: December 2014
- Sample mapping products reviewed by partners: March 2015
- Provided communities **Final Report Products**: April 2015
- **Carbon Cliff webpage** ~ <http://www.carbon-cliff.com/>
- EAP Handbook Template: **Barstow/Carbon Cliff Flood Action Plan**

<http://www.mvp.usace.army.mil/Missions/CivilWorks/FloodRiskManagement/EmergencyActionPlanGuidebook.aspx>

**City Feedback – Timely product delivery!**

**Available time for spring flood season!**



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# Progress Toward Program Objectives

## **Supports Risk Communication and Evacuation Planning**

**Improve the protection of human life and safety** Reduce Structural Damage

Flood Proofing Critical Infrastructure (City Hall, Police Dept, Houses Inundation Fringe)

Safety of flood fight personnel improved

**Implement Nationwide for small flood prone communities** where recent modeling / mapping products are available ~ cost effective flood preparedness planning

**County updating Hazard Mitigation Plan / EAP** w/ study products

## **Leverages Resources (USACE Project Budget: \$30,000)**

Agency	Investment
Communities of Barstow and Carbon Cliff Emergency Action Partnership	Personnel / Risk Communication and Evacuation Planning \$150,000 State LIDAR data / Hydraulic model
Rock Island Co EMA (Potential Stakeholder)	Personnel / Risk Communication and Evacuation Planning

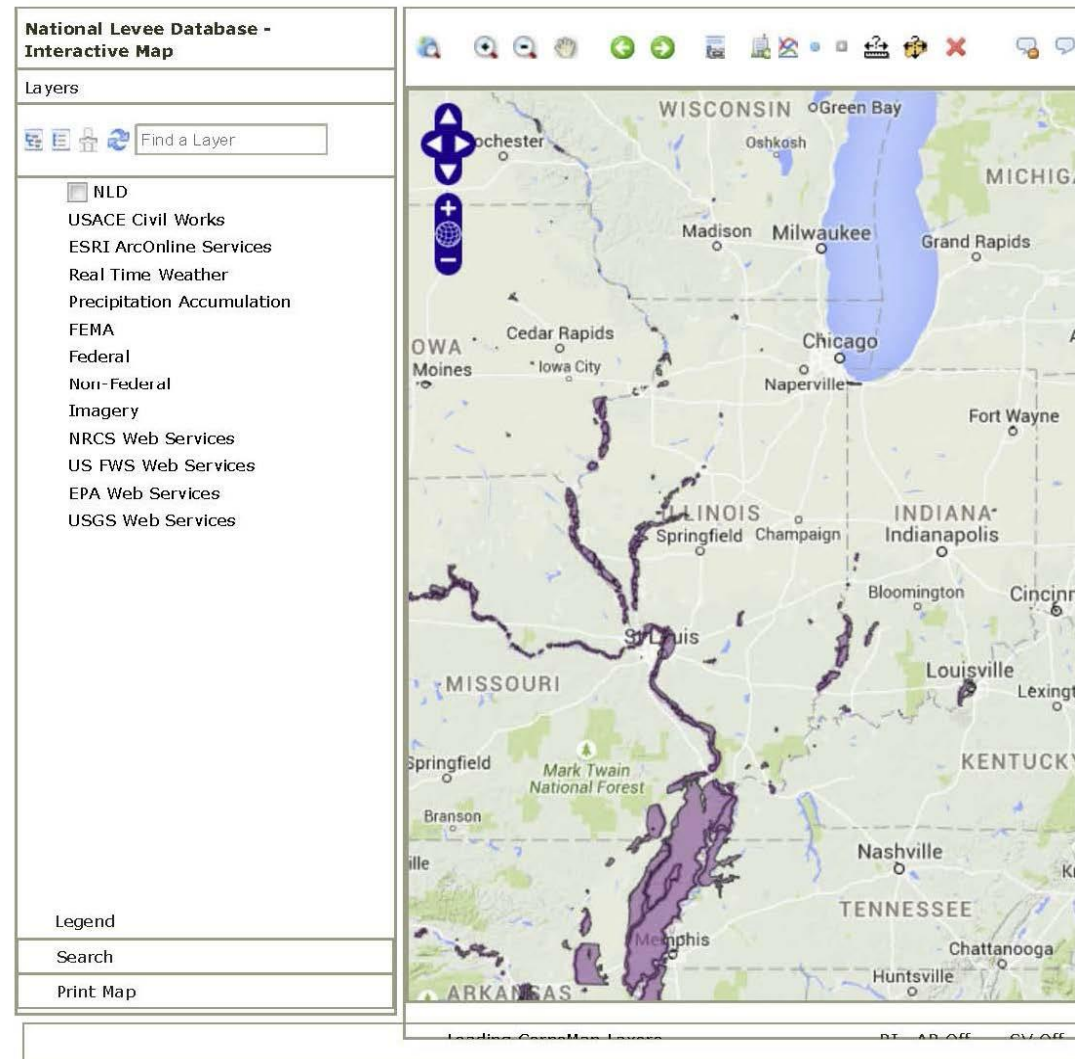


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# *Rock Island District: Illinois SJ, Coordination of IL Flood Risk Information Development, Utilization and Communication with the NLD*

**The project will enhance Federal, State and local partnerships in conjunction with FRM activities associated with the NLD, FEMA (Risk Map), USACE, and State initiatives. The project will work to combine all FRM efforts in the State of Illinois by coordinating and updating the NLD for maintaining one comprehensive data set to be used for future flood risk mitigation efforts.**

Chris Haring-Illinois Silver Jackets Lead  
Rock Island District  
August 6, 2015  
Interim Project Review of Inter-agency  
Projects





# Major Milestones & Deliverables

25 %



## Major Changes:

- No major changes have occurred

## Accomplished

- IL FRM Meetings – April 27, 2015
- NLD Conf Call – June 26, 2015

## Remaining:

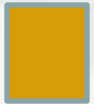
- NLD Conf Call-(Aug 10<sup>th</sup>)
- NLD Webinar on updates – (Sept 2015)
- Continued collaboration between NLD, MVR, FEMA and State of Illinois



# Progress Toward Program Objectives



## Overall



### Addresses Expressed State Need

- ▶ The team is making progress towards goals of Regional FRM data coordination.



### Leverages Resources (USACE Project Budget: \$50K)

- ▶ Table of multiple agencies and their additional project investments

Agency	Investment
FEMA	\$20,000
State of IL	\$46,000
USACE	\$50,000



### Reduces/Manages Flood Risk

- ▶ The project will result in reducing FRM for the Federal and State Agencies involved as long as NLD can be manipulated to be accessible to all of the study partners.



### Reduces Future Expenditures

- ▶ The project will lead to a template of how other States can coordinate with NLD to accomplish Region FRM goals



### Results in Action by others

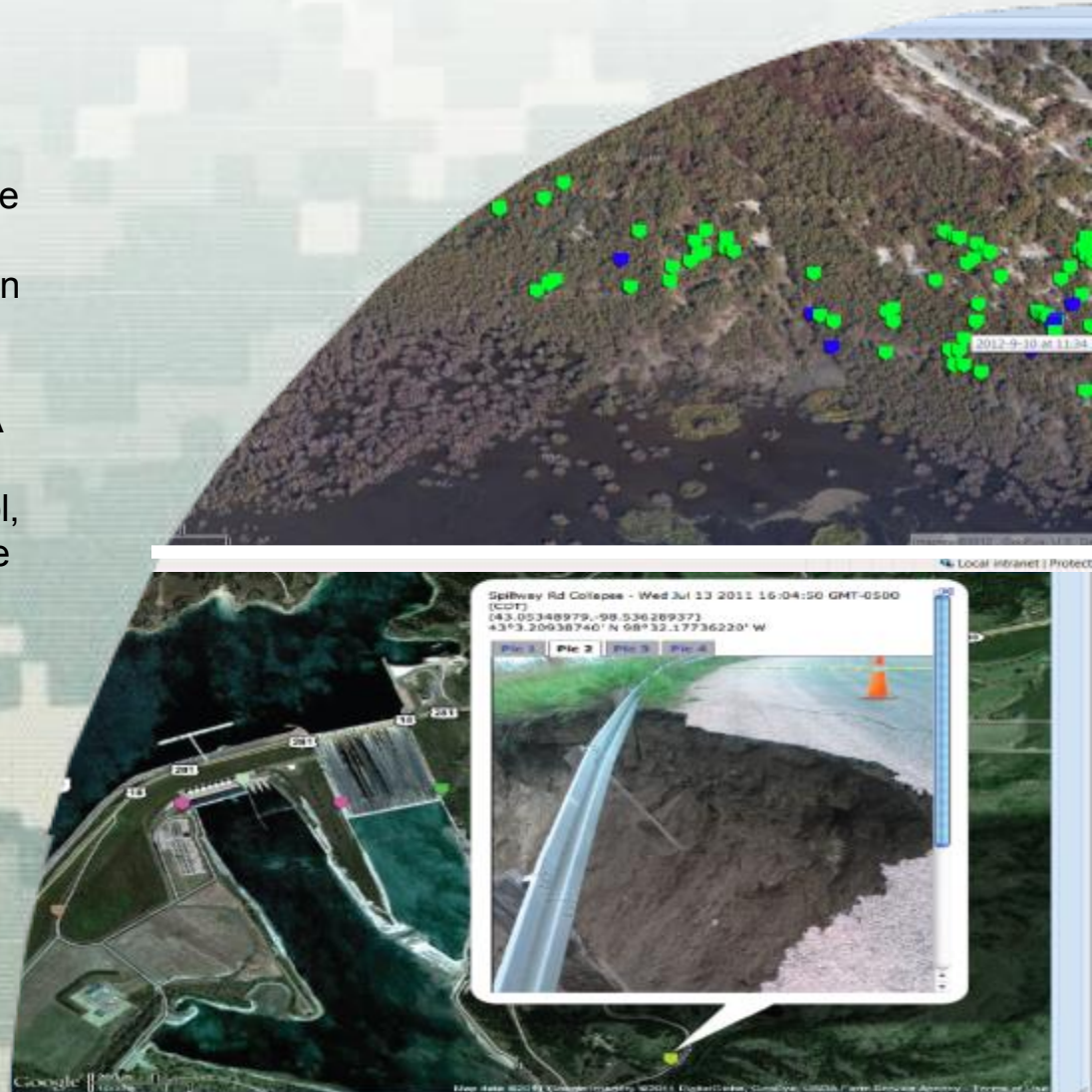
- ▶ The result of the project will be a NLD that will be accessible to our State and Federal partners to use for Regional FRM activities



# IL Mobile Information Collection Application Demonstration Project ~ Phase I

This pilot project has established a standard operating procedure to provide the Illinois Emergency Management Agency (IEMA) and the Department of Natural Resources, Office of Water Resources, National Weather Service personnel log-in access to the mobile information collection application (MICA).

The pilot project Phase II would leverage MICA Phase I knowledge to develop and incorporate additional essential features such as sketch tool, photo geo-location documentation, data storage and retrieval.



# MICA Approach



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Mobile Information Collect x Mobile Information Collect x

https://mica.usace.army.mil/loadcommunity2.html?cid=78951a21-01b0-4d64-840b-bf094d1e2230

Sencha 3.0 API Ext JS 3.3 Examples Mvelopes AMRDEC SAFE Presstopia.Com > 5 Yahoo! Sports Fant

# US Army Corps of Engineers - ERDC

## Mobile Information Collection Application (MICA)

New York - Sandy - 2.2.0

Admin? Go

New York - Sandy

Android Data Collector Results

MICA Folders

- New York - 0 points
- IA - 0 points
- Unwatering - 11 points
- Coastal - 0 points
- Other - 38 points
- Debris - 103 points
- LGL - 9 points
- Power - 6 points
- PPDR - Oldest - 182 points
- PPDR - Before 12 Dec 12 - 181 points
- PPDR - 2478 points
- Hazardous Stumps - 3438 points

2D Map Panel Displaying Collection Data. Click on a marker to see data or navigate using tree on left side.

Map Satellite

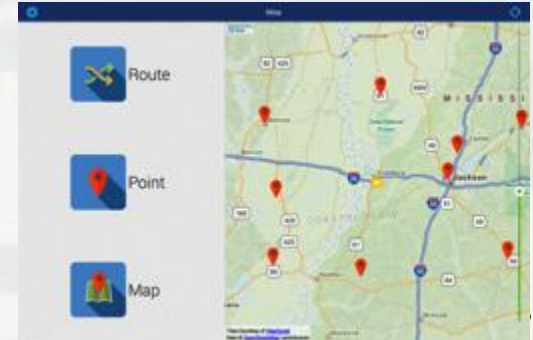
Map data ©2013 Google Imagery ©2013 TerraMetrics - Terms of Use Report a map error



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# Mobile Information Collection Application (MICA)

- MICA is a system which allows disconnected data collection using cheap/readily available USACE approved mobile devices (Android/iOS/Windows - tablets/phones)
- In a connected environment allows near real time viewing of collected data
- Digitally entered data saves time/money of manually entering data after the fact (handling data twice)
- Flexible to fit many missions without requiring new code



# Major Milestones & Deliverables

## Accomplished Phase I

- Received funding: March 2015
- **Team Meeting: April 1, 2015 ~**
- MICA Tablet field use by Team Members Apr-Sep
- **Record Illinois River Flooding July 1,2,3, 2015!!!!!!!**
- **Added IEMA Initial Damage Assessment Form**

## Remaining

- Methodology refinements: **Phase II ~ October 2015??**



# Progress Toward Program Objectives

**Addresses flood risk to achieve goal of protecting life and property**

## **Risk Communication and Evacuation Planning**

Components to identify lead times, evacuation plans, quantities, equipment, materials, and personnel to respond to a flood event thereby shifting limited resources from planning to implementation.

Safety of flood fight personnel improved

**Implement Nationwide** efficiencies gained where data not readily available

**Leverages Resources (USACE Project Budget: \$35,000) ERDC set-up/loan 15 MICA Tablets**

Agency	Investment
Illinois DNR, IEMA, NOAA, FEMA,	Team Members Flood Risk Communication
15 Cities/Counties \$25,000 In-Kind	Team Members Flood Risk Communication



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# Accomplishments to Date

Planned	Status/Accomplished
<b>MICA Smartphone application expansion to Apple and Windows</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Authentication</li> <li>➤ MICA Version iOS/iPhone/iPad</li> <li>➤ Sync while routing</li> <li>➤ Custom Overlays</li> <li>➤ Form Renderer Completion</li> </ul>	<b>MICA Smartphone application expansion to Apple and Windows</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Authentication</li> <li>✓ MICA Version iOS/iPhone/iPad</li> <li>○ Sync while routing</li> <li>○ Custom Overlays</li> <li>✓ Form Renderer Completion</li> </ul>
<b>Common Operating Picture (COP)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Form Builder</li> <li>➤ Export Data</li> <li>➤ Authentication</li> <li>➤ Form Data Query Tools</li> <li>➤ Import Existing Point Data</li> </ul>	<b>Common Operating Picture (COP)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Form Builder</li> <li>○ Export Data</li> <li>✓ Authentication</li> <li>✓ Form Data Query Tools</li> <li>✓ Import Existing Point Data</li> </ul>
<b>Project Management and Coordination</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Quarterly Progress Reports</li> <li>➤ Overall Project Management</li> </ul>	<b>Project Management and Coordination</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Quarterly Progress Reports</li> <li>✓ Overall Project Management</li> </ul>



# Illinois Silver Jackets Pilot Studies

- **Proposed Illinois Silver Jackets Studies (FY16):**

- 1) Nonstructural Mobile Information Collection Application (MICA) Demonstration Project-Phase II (2016) (MVR).

- 2) Upper Mississippi River System Hydraulic Model Update (2016) (MVR/MVP)

- 3) RainReady Alert-Urban Flooding (2016) (LRC)

- 4) Fast Track to Borrow Tool (2016) (MVS-MVR)



# Iowa Silver Jackets Program

- Lead for USACE - Steve Rumple



# Iowa Silver Jackets Pilot Studies FY15

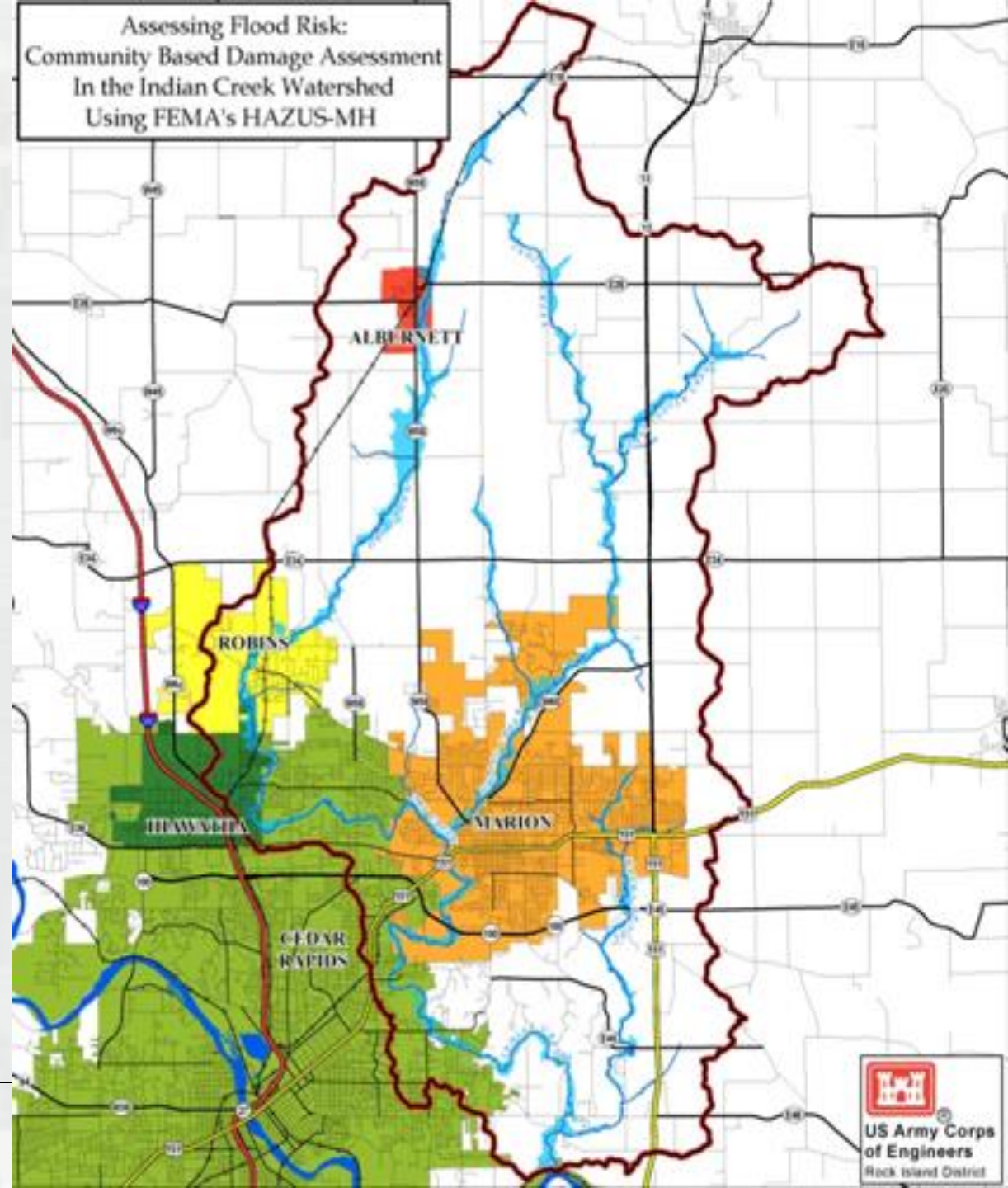
- 1) Des Moines Evaluation of Urban Flooding Scenarios Study.
- 2) Iowa Bridge Sensor Rating Curve Demonstration Project Phase I.





IA (MVR)  
Community Based  
Hydrologic Warning  
System for Indian Creek

Designed a flood warning system for the Indian Creek Watershed using existing observation infrastructure and modeling tools, and identified information needs necessary for creating a system capable of providing communities with adequate time for action.



<b>Community</b>	<b>Population Affected by 1% &amp; .2% Chance Event (Per Capita)</b>	<b>% of Community w/in the Floodplain</b>
<b>Alburnett</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>17%</b>
<b>Cedar Rapids</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>9%</b>
<b>Hiawatha</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>6%</b>
<b>Marion</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>7%</b>
<b>Robins</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>78%</b>



# Major Milestones & Deliverables

## Accomplished

- **Collaboration w/ Iowa Flood Center** (Iowa Flood Information System for FWS data and display)
- **Kick-off Meeting w/ Stakeholders:** October 29, 2013
- **Leveraged IFC personnel availability**
- **Shared preliminary results w/ Stakeholders**
- **IFC Web-based Action Levels & Communication System** for Stakeholder Use September 4, 2014



# Goals & Objectives

- Leverage all existing data to minimize cost of system development.
- Provide accurate and consistent rainfall, stage, and soil conditions on a reliable real-time basis.
- Display the data in a user-friendly format to local, regional, and federal agencies and the public to facilitate making decisions before, during and after storm events
- Reduce the risk of life loss, injuries, and property damage





# Progress Toward Program Objectives

**Addresses Need to Reduce the risk of life loss**, injuries, property damage w/in the Watershed

**Emergency Action Plans** ~ Watershed Management Authority (5 communities w/in Linn Co.)

**Component of the Iowa-Cedar NIWR/IWR DSS**

**Prototype Cyber Platform & Communication Project**

**FEMA Community Rating System Credits**

**Opportunities to Implement Nationwide**

**Leverages Resources** (USACE Project Budget: \$70,000)

Agency	Investment In-Kind
Iowa Flood Center NWS / USGS	Expand Iowa Flood Information System (IFIS) <a href="http://ifis.iowafloodcenter.org/ifis/main">http://ifis.iowafloodcenter.org/ifis/main</a> Adding Indian Creek FWS \$25,000
ICWMA	Personnel / Implementation / Maintenance \$25,000
Linn Co EMA	Personnel / Implementation / Maintenance \$10,000



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# **Iowa Flood Center IFIS Demonstration**

**<http://ifis.iowafloodcenter.org/ifis/main/>**



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# IOWA FLOOD INFORMATION SYSTEM

The Iowa Flood Information System (IFIS) is a one-stop web-platform to access community-based flood conditions, forecasts, visualizations, inundation maps and flood-related data, information, and applications

**LAUNCH IFIS**

Watch IFIS Tutorial Video



ABOUT  
IFIS



IFIS  
HELP



IFIS  
APPS



IFIS WEB  
SERVICE



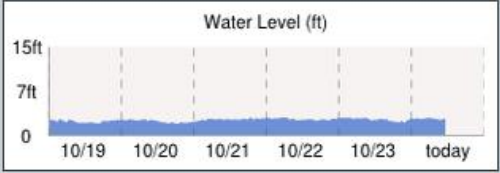
IFIS  
MOBILE



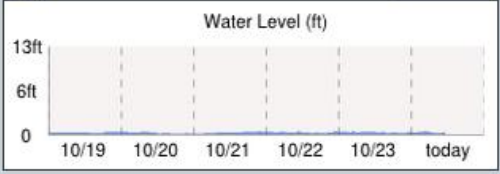
CONTACT  
IFIS



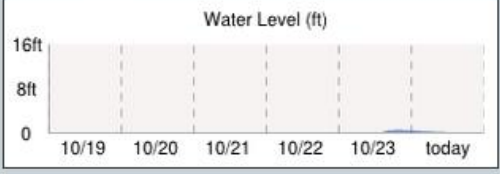
**01 Indian Creek at Marion (INDCR04) NO FLOOD**



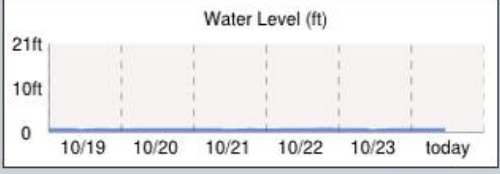
**02 Dry Creek at Robins (DRYCRK02) NO FLOOD**



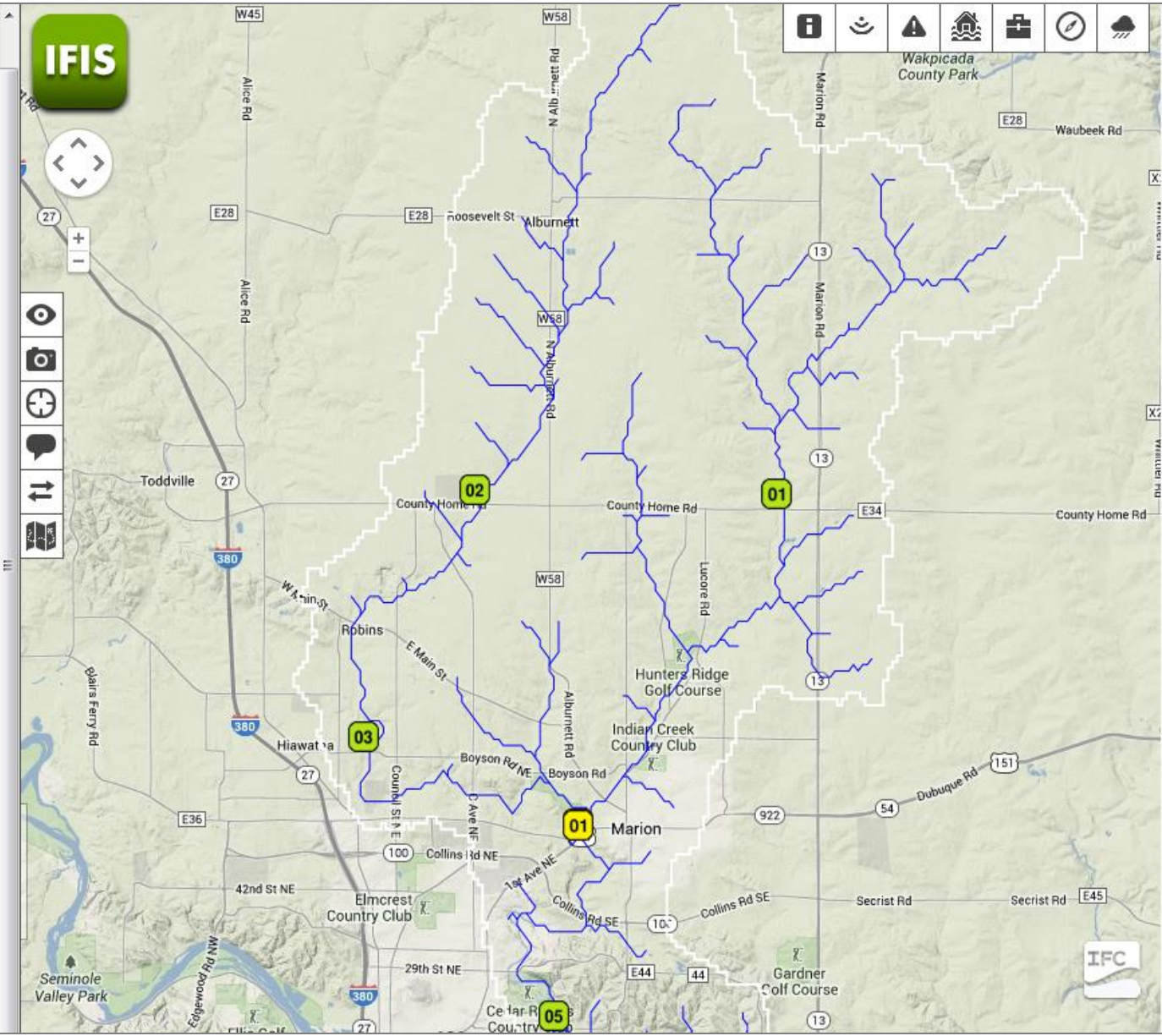
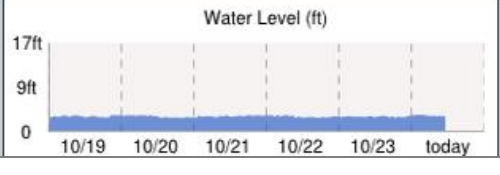
**03 Dry Creek at Cedar Rapids (DRYCRK01) NO FLOOD**



**04 Indian Creek at Marion (INDCR03) NO FLOOD**



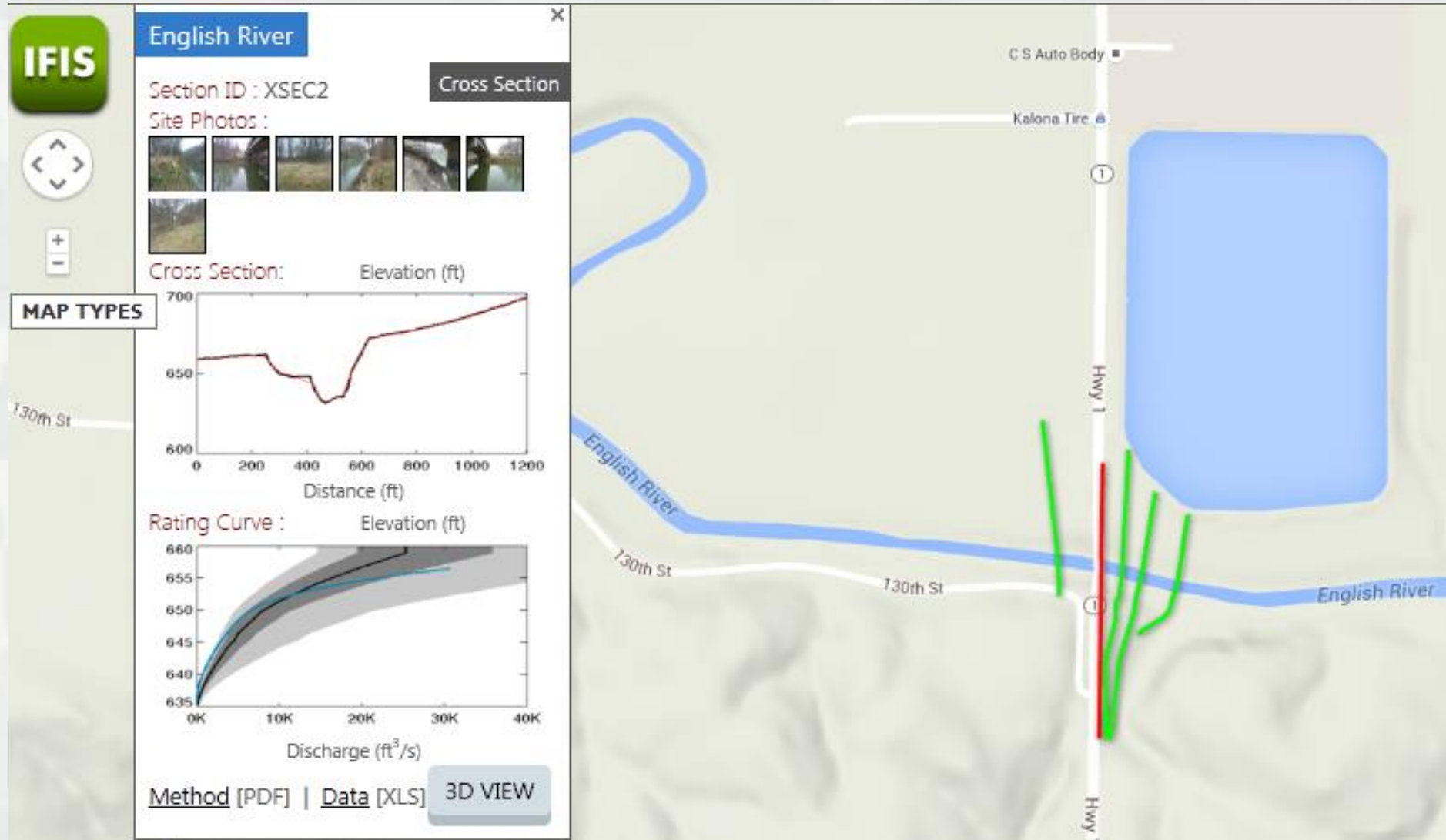
**05 Indian Creek at Cedar Rapids (INDCR02) NO FLOOD**





# Iowa Bridge Sensor Rating Curve FRM Demonstration Project ~ Phase I

This project leverages the existing IFC bridge sensor network (IFIS) data to demonstrate the need for rating curve development at bridge sensor locations. Study partners (USACE, IFC, NWS, USGS, IDNR, HSEMD) has prioritized state-wide rating curve needs and is developing a standard procedure for rating curve data collection by leveraging available data (Iowa state LIDR data, bridge plans). The demonstration study products will be made available for flood preparedness planning.



# Major Milestones & Deliverables

## Accomplished Phase I

- Received funding: March 2015
- Team coordination / 5 sites selected / survey: April
- Preliminary results for team review: August
- <http://ifis.iowafloodcenter.org/ifis/sc/ratingcurve>

## Remaining

- Team Review and Discussion: September
- Methodology refinements: October
- Phase II ~ double # of sites, refine methodology



# Progress Toward Program Objectives

**Addresses flood risk to achieve a shared goal** of protecting life and property

**Risk Communication and Evacuation Planning** / Reduce Structural Damage

Complements Iowa Governor's 2014 Long Term Recovery Task Force

Safety of flood fight personnel improved

**Implement Nationwide**; efficiencies gained with where data is not readily available

**Leverages Resources (USACE Project Budget: \$45,000)**

Agency	Investment In-Kind \$45,000
Iowa Flood Center and USGS	Personnel / Bridge Sensor Network / IFIS Website
Iowa DNR, NWS, USGS, IFC, IDOT, HSEMD	Personnel / Risk Communication and Evacuation Planning



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# Iowa Silver Jackets Pilot Studies FY16

- 1) Iowa Bridge Sensor Rating Curve Demonstration Pilot Phase II (selected from June submissions)
- 2) Des Moines Evaluation of Urban Flooding Scenarios Study Phase II
- 3) Ecosystem Goods and Services Benefits of Non-Structural Flood Risk Management
- 4) Agricultural Flood Risk in the Iowa-Cedar Basin





# Questions?

Steve  
Iowa

Anthony  
Peoria FAE

Chris  
Illinois

